

Vocabulary 1

ἄγγελος	angel, messenger (Los Angelos, 175)
ἀμήν	amen, verily, truly (129)
ἄνθρωπος	man, mankind, person, humankind, human being (550)
ἀπόστολος	apostle, messenger (80)
γραφή	writing, Scripture (autograph = writing of own name, 50)
δόξα	glory (doxology = word of praise, 166)
ἐγώ	I (ego = the "I" or "self" of a person, 1725)
ἔσχατος	last (Eschatology = the study of last things, 52)
ζωή	life (Zoology = the study of animal life, 135)
θεός	god (Theology = the study of God, 1317)
καί	and, even, also (9153)
καρδία	heart (Cardiology = the study of the heart, 156)
κόσμος	world, universe (Cosmology = the study of the universe, 186)
λόγος	word, message (-logy = study of, 330)
πνεῦμα	spirit, wind, breath (Pneumatology = the study of the spirits, 379)
προφήτης	prophet (144)
σάββατον	Sabbath, week (68)
φωνή	sound, voice (phonograph = writer of sounds, 139)
Ἀβραάμ	Abraham (73)
Γαλιλαία	Galilee (61)
Δαβίδ	David (59)
Ἰησοῦς	Jesus (917)
Παῦλος	Paul (158)
Πέτρος	Peter (156)
Πιλάτος	Pilate (55)
Σίμων	Simon (75)
Χριστός	Christ (529)

Vocabulary 2

Nouns

ἀγάπη, ἡ
βασιλεία, ἡ
ἔργον, τό
καιρός, ὁ
υἱός, ὁ
ῥά, ἡ

love (ἀγαπη-, 116)
kingdom (βασιλεια-, 162)
work, deed, action (εργο-, 169)
(appointed) time, season (καιρο-, 85)
son (υιο-, 377)
hour, occasion, moment (ωρα-, 106)

Verbs

εἰμί
ἐστίν
ἦν

I am, exist, live, am present (εσ-, 2460)
he/she/it is
he/she/it was

Others

ἄλλος
αὐτός
δέ
ἐν
νῦν
ὁ
ὅτι
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ

other, another (αλλο/η-, 155, allegory)
he/she/it/they, self, same (αυτο/η-, 5595, autocrat)
but, and (2792) Postpositive
dat: in, on, among (2752)
adverb: now; noun: the present (147)
the (19870)
that, since, because (1296)
not (1606)

Vocabulary 3

Verbs

ἀκούω

I hear (ακου-, 128, acoustics = the science of sound)

βλέπω

I see (βλεπ-, 133)

ἔχω

I have (σεχ-, 708)

λέγω

I say (λεγ-, 2354)

λύω

I loose (λυ-, 42)

πιστεύω

I believe (πιστευ-, 241)

Nouns/Adjectives

νόμος, ὁ

law (νομο-, 194, autonomous = self-governed)

πρόσωπον, τό

face (προσωπο-, 76)

τυφλός

blind (τυφλο-, 50, typhlosis)

χαρά, ἡ

joy (χαρα-, 59)

Others

ὅπου

where (82)

τότε

then (160)

Vocabulary 4

Nouns

ἁμαρτία, ἡ
ἀρχή, ἡ
ἐξουσία, ἡ
εὐαγγέλιον, τό
Ἰησοῦς, ὁ
κύριος, ὁ
οὐρανός, ὁ

sin (ἁμαρτια-, 173, Hamartiology = study of sin)
beginning; ruler (αρχη-, 55, archbishop = "chief" bishop)
authority, power (ἐξουσια-, 102)
good news, gospel (εὐαγγελιο-, 76, Evangelism)
Jesus (917)
lord, master, sir (κυριο-, 717)
heaven, sky (ουρανο-, 273, Uranus = Greek god of heaven)

Verbs

εἶ
εἶπεν
εἰσίν

you (singular) are
he/she/it said
they are

Pronouns

οὗτος
σύ

this, these (ουτο/η-, 1388)
you (singular) (1069)

Others

γάρ
εἰς
μή
ὥστε

for, then (1041) Postpositive
into, in, among (1768)
not, lest (1042)
therefore, so that (83)

Vocabulary 5

Nouns

ἡμέρα, ἡ	day (ἡμερα-, 389, ephemeral)
θάλασσα, ἡ	sea, lake (θαλασσα-, 91)
θάνατος, ὁ	death (θανατο-, 120, euthanasia = easy death)
Ἰωάννης, ὁ	John (135)
οἰκία, ἡ	house, home (οικια-, 93)
οἶκος, ὁ	house, home (οικο-, 114)
ὄχλος, ὁ	crowd, multitude (οχλο-, 175)
παραβολή, ἡ	parable (παραβολη-, 50)

Conjunctions

ἀλλά	but, yet, except (638)
ἵνα	in order that, that (663)

Prepositions

ἀπό (ἀπ', ἀφ')	gen: (away) from (646)
διά (δι')	gen: through; acc: on account of (667, diameter)
ἐκ (ἐξ)	gen: from, out of (914)
ἐπί (ἐπ', ἐφ')	gen: on, over; dat: on the basis of; acc: on, against (890)
παρά (παρ')	gen: from; dat: beside, with, in the presence of; acc: alongside of (194)
κατά (καθ')	gen: down from, against; acc: according to (473)
παρά (παρ')	gen: from; dat: with, in the presence of; acc: beside (194)
πρός	acc: to, towards, with (700, proselyte)
ὑπέρ	gen: in behalf of; acc: above (150, hyperbole = exaggeration)
ὑπό (ὑπ', ὑφ')	gen: by (person); acc: under (220, hypodermic)

Vocabulary 6

Adjectives

ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν	good, useful (αγαθο/η-, 102, Agatha)
ἀγαπητός, -ή, -όν	beloved (αγαπητο/η-, 61)
ἅγιος, -ία, -ιον	holy (αγιο/α-, 233)
αἰώνιος, -ον	eternal (αιωνιο-, 71) [2-2]
ἐμός, -ή, -όν	my, mine (regardless of case) (εμο/η-, 76)
κακός, -ή, -όν	bad, evil (κακο/η-, 50)
καλός, -ή, -όν	beautiful, good (καλο/η-, 100, Calligraphy)
νεκρός, -α, -ον	dead (νεκρο/α-, 128, Necrophobia = fear of death)
πιστός, -ή, -όν	faithful, believing (πιστο/η-, 67)
πονηρός, -ά, -όν	evil, bad (πονηρο/α-, 78)
πρώτος, -η, -ον	first, earlier (πρωτο/η-, 155, prototype)
τρίτος, -η, -ον	third (τριτο/η-, 56)

Nouns

δοῦλος, ὁ	slave, servant (δουλο-, 124)
ἐντολή, ἡ	commandment (εντολη-, 67)

Verbs, Pronouns, Conjunctions

ἀλλήλων	one another (αλληλο-, 100, lexical form = gen pl)
ἄν	Untranslatable, contingent (167)
ἀπεκρίθη	he/she/it answered
εἰάν	if, -ever (351, a crasis of εἰ + ἄν)
εἰ	if (503)
εἰ μή	if not; idiom = except
καθώς	as, even as (182)
μου (ἐμοῦ)	my (genitive singular of ἐγώ)

Vocabulary 7

Pronouns

ἑαυτοῦ, -ῆς, -οῦ	of himself (ἑαυτο/η-, 319, lexical form = genitive)
ἐκεῖνος, -η, -ο	sg: that; pl: those (ἐκεινο/η-, 265)
ἡμεῖς	we (864)
καγὼ	and I (a crasis of καί + ἐγώ) (84) (Indeclinable)
ὅς, ἧ, ὅ	who/whom, which (1365)
ὅσος, -η, -ον	as great as, as many as (οσο/η-, 110) (idiomatic)
ὕμεις	you (plural) (1840)

Nouns and Adjectives

ἀδελφός, ὁ, -οῦ	brother (ἀδελφο-, 343, Philadelphia)
διδάσκαλος, ὁ, -ου	teacher (διδασκαλο-, 59)
ἐκκλησία, ἡ, -ας	church, assembly, congregation (ἐκκλησια-, 114)
μαθητής, ὁ, -ου	disciple (μαθητη-, 261)
μόνος, -η, -ον	alone, only, lonely (μονο/η-, 114, monotone)
ὀφθαλμός, ὁ, -οῦ	eye, sight (οφθαλμο-, 100, Ophthalmology)

Prepositions & Others

ἔξω	adv: without; prep (gen): outside (63)
εὐθύς	immediately (51)
ἕως	conj: until; prep: gen: as far as (146)
ἴδε	See! Behold! (34)
ἰδοῦ	See! Behold! (200)
μέν	on the one hand, indeed (179) Postpositive
ὥπως	how, that, in order that (53)
οὐδέ	and not, not even, neither, nor (143)
οὖν	therefore, then, accordingly (499) Postpositive
πάλιν	again (141)
ἴδε	here (61)

Vocabulary 8

Nouns, Pronouns and Adjectives

αἰών, ὁ, -ῶνος	age, eternity (αιων-, 122)
άνήρ, ὁ, άνδρος	man, male, husband (ανερ-, 216)
δώδεκα	twelve (75) (Indeclinable)
εἷς, μία, ἕν	one (εν/μια-, 344)
ἐλπίς, ἡ, -ίδος	hope, expectation (ελπιδ-, 53)
θέλημα, τό, -ματος	will, desire (θελημα-, 62)
μήτηρ, ἡ, μητρός	mother (μητερ-, 83)
μηδεῖς, -δεμία, -δεν	no one, nothing (μη[δε] + εν/μια-, 90)
ὄνομα, τό, -ματος	name (ονοματ-, 231)
οὐδεῖς, -δεμία, -δεν	no one, nothing (ου[δε] + εν/μια-, 234)
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν	every, all (παντ/πασα-, 1244)
πατήρ, ὁ, πατρός	father (πατερ-, 413, patriarch)
πίστις, ἡ, πίστεως	faith, belief (πιστι-, 243)
πόλις, ἡ, -εως	city (πολι-, 162, metropolis = "mother-city")
πούς, ὁ, ποδός	foot (ποδ-, 93, podiatrist)
σάρξ, ἡ, σαρκός	flesh, body (σαρκ-, 147)
σῶμα, τό, -ματος	body (σωματ-, 142)
τέκνον, τό, -ου	child, descendant (τεκνο-, 99)
τις, τι	some, certain, anyone/thing (τιν-, 525)
τίς, τί	who? what? which? why? (τιν-, 555)
ὔδωρ, τό, ὔδατος	water (υδατ-, 76, hydraulic)
φῶς, τό, φωτός	light (φωτ-, 73, photograph)
χάρις, ἡ, χάριτος	grace, favor, kindness (καριτ-, 155)

Prepositions & Others

ἤδη	now, already (61)
περί	gen: concerning, about; acc: around (333, perimeter)
σύν	dat: with (128)

Vocabulary 9

Nouns and Adjectives

ἀλήθεια, ἡ, -ας	truth (αληθεια-, 109)
γυνή, ἡ, γυναικός	woman, wife (γυναικ-, 215, Gynecology)
δικαιοσύνη, ἡ, -ης	righteousness (δικαιοσυνη-, 92)
εἰρήνη, ἡ, -ης	peace (ειρηνη-, 92)
ἐπαγγελία, ἡ, -ας	promise (επαγγελια-, 52)
ἑπτά	seven (88, heptagon) (Indeclinable)
θρόνος, ὁ, -ου	throne (θρονο-, 62)
Ἰερουσαλήμ, ἡ	Jerusalem (77) (Indeclinable)
κεφαλή, ἡ, -ης	head (κεφαλη-, 75)
μακάριος, -ια, -ιον	blessed, happy (μακαριο/α-, 50)
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα	large, great (μεγαλο/η-, μεγα-, 243, megaphone)
ὁδός, ἡ, -οῦ	way, road, journey, conduct (οδο-, 101)
πλοῖον, τό, -ου	ship, boat (πλοιο-, 68)
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ	much, many; often (πολλο/η-, πολυ-, 416, polygamy)
ῥῆμα, τό, -ματος	word, saying (ρηματ-, 68)
σημεῖον, τό, -ου	sign, miracle (σημειο-, 77)
χείρ, ἡ, χειρος	hand, arm, finger (χειρ-, 177)
ψυχή, ἡ, -ῆς	soul, life, self (ψυχη-, 103)

Prepositions & Others

ἐνώπιον	gen: before (94)
ἢ	or, than (343)
ὅτε	when (103)
οὕτως	thus, so, in this manner (208)
πῶς	how? (103)
τε	and (so), so (215)

Vocabulary 10

Verbs

ἀποκρίνομαι

I answer (απο + κριν-, 231)

δεῖ

it is necessary (101) (this verb is always 3rd sg)

δύναμαι

I am able, am powerful (δυν-, 210)

ἔρχομαι

I come, go (ερχ/ελευθ-, 634)

πορεύομαι

I go, proceed, live (πορευ-, 153)

συνάγω

I gather together (συν + αγ-, 59, synagogue)

Others

νύξ, ἡ, νυκτός

night (νυκτ-, 61)

ὅστις, ἥτις, ὅτι

whoever, whichever, whatever (ος + τις, 153)
(see the Indefinite Relative Pronoun paradigm)

τόπος, ὁ, -ου

place, location (τοπο-, 94, topology)

ὥς

as, like, when, that, how, about (approximately) (504)

Vocabulary 11

Verbs

ἀγαπάω

I love, cherish (αγαπα-, 143)

ζητέω

I seek, desire, try to obtain (ζητε-, 117)

καλέω

I call, name, invite (καλεF-, 148)

λαλέω

I speak, say (λαλε-, 296)

οἶδα

I know, understand (ειδ-, 318, perfect form used as present)

πληρόω

I fill, complete, fulfill (πληρο-, 86)

ποιέω

I do, make (ποιε-, 568, poem = something done)

τηρέω

I keep, guard, observe (τηρε-, 70)

Others

δαιμόνιον, τό, -ου

demon (δαιμονιο-, 63)

ὅταν

whenever (123, a crasis of ὅτε + ἄν)

πλείων, πλείον

larger, more (πλειον-, 55, comparative of πολύς) [3-3]
(Also as πλέων)

Vocabulary 12

Verbs

γεννάω	I beget, give birth to, produce (γεννα-, 97), γεννήσω
ζάω	I live (ζα-, 140), ζήσω
κρίνω	I judge, decide, prefer (κριν-, 114), κρινῶ
μένω	I remain, live (μεν-, 118), μενῶ
προσκυνέω	I worship (προσκυνε-, 60), προσκυνήσω

Others

βασιλεύς, ὁ, -έως	king (βασιλευ-, 115) (see paradigm for Third Declension “vowel” stem ευ-)
ἔτι	still, yet, even (93)
Ἰουδαία, ἡ, -ας	Judea (Ιουδαια-, 43)
Ἰουδαῖος, -αία, -αῖον	adj: Jewish; noun: Jew (Ιουδαιο/α-, 195)
Ἰσραήλ, ὁ	Israel (68) (Indeclinable)
καρπός, ὁ, -οῦ	fruit, crop, result (καρπο-, 66)
μείζων, μείζον	greater (μειζον-, 48, comparative of μέγας) [3-3]
ὅλος, -η, -ον	adj: whole, complete; adv: entirely (ολο/η-, 109, Holistic)

Future of some Previous Verbs

ἀγαπάω	ἀγαπήσω
βλέπω	βλέψω
δύναμαι	δυνήσομαι (α lengthens like a contract verb)
ἔχω	ἔξω (The σ in stem σεχ- is replaced by rough breathing ¹)
ζητέω	ζητήσω
καλέω	καλέσω (ε does not lengthen because stem = καλεF)
λαλέω	λαλήσω
πληρώω	πληρώσω
ποιέω	ποιήσω
συνάγω	συνάξω
τηρέω	τηρήσω

¹ In the present, it deaspirates due to the following χ. In the future, there is no need to deaspirate.

Vocabulary 13

Verbs

αἶρω	I raise, take up, take away (αρ-, 101), ἀρῶ
ἀποκτείνω	I kill (απο + κτεν-, 74), ἀποκτενῶ
ἀποστέλλω	I send (away) (απο + στελ-, 132), ἀποστελῶ
βαπτίζω	I baptize, dip, immerse (βαπτιδ-, 77), βαπτίσω
γινώσκω	I know, realize (γνο-, 222, Gnostics), γνῶσομαι (ισκ verb; to form the present, root is reduplicated γιγνο-, and ο lengthened to ω; note the future is deponent.)
ἐγείρω	I raise up, wake (εγερ-, 144), ἐγερῶ
ἐκβάλλω	I cast out, send out (εκ + βαλ-, 81), ἐκβαλῶ
ὁράω	I see, notice, experience (ορα/οπ/φιδ-, 454), ὄψομαι
σώζω	I save, deliver, rescue (σωδ-, 106, Soteriology), σώσω

Others

γλῶσσα, ἡ, -ης	tongue, language (γλωσσα-, 50)
ἐκεῖ	there, in that place (105)
λαός, ὁ, -οῦ	people, crowd (λαο-, 142, laity)
σοφία, ἡ, -ας	wisdom (σοφια-, 51, philosophy = love of wisdom)
στόμα, τό, -ατος	mouth (στοματ-, 78)

Future of Previous Verbs

ἔρχομαι (ερχ-)	ἐλεύσομαι (ελευθ-)
λέγω (λεγ-)	ἐρῶ (φερ-)

For “irregular” verbs, download either one of the following and keep it for future reference:

http://faculty.bbc.edu/rdecker/documents/prin_prts.pdf

or

<http://www.ioa.com/~cwconrad/Docs/IrregularVerbsGNT.pdf>

Vocabulary 14

Verbs

ἀκολουθέω	I follow (ακολουθε-, 90, Anacoluthon) (ἠκολουθουν), ἀκολουθήσω
διδάσκω	I teach (διδασκ-, 97) (ἐδίδασκον), διδάξω (Note in the future, σ in the stem is absorbed by ξ.)
ἐπερωτάω	I ask (for), question (επ + ερωτα-, 56) (ἐπηρώτων), ἐπερωτήσω
ἐρωτάω	I ask, request (ερωτα-, 63) (ἠρώτων), ἐρωτήσω
θέλω	I will, wish, desire (θελ-, 208) (ἤθελον), θελήσω (Stem used to begin with ε, thus the η augment in the impf. In the future, η is inserted before TF; this is not unusual.)
περιπατέω	I walk (around), live (περι + πατε-, 95) (περιεπάτουν), περιπατήσω

Others

αἷμα, τό, -ατος	blood (αιματ-, 97, Hematology = the study of blood)
γῆ, ἡ, γῆς	earth, land, region (γη-, 250, geology = science of earth)
συναγωγή, ἡ, -ῆς	synagogue, meeting (συναγωγή-, 56)
Φαρισαῖος, ὁ, -ου	Pharisee (Φαρισαιο-, 98)
χρόνος, ὁ, -ου	time (χρονο-, 54, chronology)

Imperfect of some previous verbs

δύναμαι	ἐδυνάμην (also augments as ἠδυνάμην)
ἔχω	εἶχον (stem σ drops after augment, ε+σεχ- = εεχ- = ειχ-)

Vocabulary 15

Verbs

ἄρχω	active: I rule; middle: I begin (ἀρχ-, 86)
ἄρξομαι, ἤρξαμην	
γράφω	I write (γραφ-, 191) (ἔγραφον), γράψω, ἔγραψα
δοξάζω	I praise, honor, glorify (δοξαδ-, 61) (ἐδόξαζον), δοξάσω, ἐδόξασα
κηρύσσω	I proclaim, preach (κηρυγ-, 61, Kerygma) (ἐκήρυσσον), κηρύξω, ἐκήρυξα
προσεύχομαι	I pray (προσ + ευχ-, 85) (προσηυχόμην), προσεύξομαι, προσηυξάμην

Others

ἄρτος, ὅ, -ου	bread, loaf, food (αρτο-, 97)
διό	therefore, for this reason (53)
δύναμις, ἡ, -εως	power, miracle (δυναμι-, 119, dynamite)
οὔτε	and not, neither, nor (87)
πῦρ, τό, πυρός	fire (πυρ-, 71, pyromaniac)

First Aorist of some previous verbs

διδάσκω	ἔδίδαξα (σ in the stem is absorbed by ξ)
θέλω	ἠθέλησα (η augment as impf; η inserted before TF)
καλέω	ἔκάλεσα (stem ε does not lengthen because καλεF)
προσκυνέω	προσεκυνήσα (augments as if it were a compound verb)

Liquid Aorist

αἴρω	ἦρα (root = αρ-)
ἀποκτείνω	ἀπέκτεινα
ἀποστέλλω	ἀπέστειλα (root vowel ε lengthens to ει)
ἐγείρω	ἤγειρα
κρίνω	ἔκρινα
μένω	ἔμεινα (root vowel ε lengthens to ει)

Vocabulary 16

Verbs

ἀπέρχομαι	I go away, depart (απ + ερχ/ελευθ-, 117) ἀπελεύσομαι, ἀπήλθον
ἀποθνήσκω	I die, am about to die (απο + θαν-, 111) [ισκ verb] (ἀπέθνησκον), ἀποθανοῦμαι, ἀπέθανον
βάλλω	I throw (βαλ-, 122) (ἔβαλλον), βαλῶ, ἔβαλον (Liquid aorists are usually 1 st aor, but this is 2 nd aor)
γίνομαι	I become, am, exist, am born, am created (γεν-, 669) (ἐγινόμην), γενήσομαι, ἐγενόμην
εἰσέρχομαι	I come/go into, enter (εισ + ερχ/ελευθ-, 194) εἰσελεύσομαι, εἰσήλθον
ἐξέρχομαι	I come/go out (εξ + ερχ/ελευθ-, 218) (ἐξηρχόμην), ἐξελεύσομαι, ἐξήλθον
εὕρισκω	I find (ευρ-, 176, Eureka) [ισκ verb] (εὔρισκον or ἠὔρισκον), εὔρήσω, εὔρον
λαμβάνω	I take, receive (λαβ-, 258) (ἐλάμβανον), λήμψομαι, ἔλαβον (The future is deponent, with μ inserted as in the present)
πίνω	I drink (πι-, 73) (ἐπίνον), πίομαι, ἔπιον (ν is added to form the present stem; second aorist.)
προσέρχομαι	I come/go to, approach (προσ + ερχ/ελευθ-, 86) (προσηρχόμην), προσελεύσομαι, προσήλθον
<i>Second Aorist of some previous verb</i>	
γινώσκω	ἔγνων (γνο-, 3 rd pl = ἔγνωσαν instead of ἔγνων)
ἐκβάλλω	ἐξέβαλον (see βάλλω)
ἔρχομαι (ερχ-)	ἦλθον (the ευ in stem ελευθ- drops off due to ablaut)
ἔχω	ἔσχον (stem vowel ε drops after augment, ε+σεχ- = εσχ-)
λέγω (λεγ-)	εἶπον (Fιπ-)
ὁράω (ορα-)	εἶδον (Fιδ-)
συνάγω	συνήγαγον (see ἄγω in Vocabulary 17)

Vocabulary 17

Verbs

ἄγω

I lead, bring, go (αγ-, 67) (συνάγω = σύν + ἄγω)
(ἦγον), ἄξω, ἤγαγον, -, ἦγμαι, ἤχθην
(In the 3rd pp, the root αγ- reduplicates to αγαγ-)

ὑπάγω

I depart (υπ + αγ-, 79)
(ὑπήον), ὑπάξω, ὑπήγαγον, -, -, ὑπήχθην

φοβέομαι

I fear (φοβε-, 95, phobia)
(ἐφοβούμην), -, -, -, -, ἐφοβήθην

χαίρω

I rejoice (χαρ-, 74)
(ἔχαιρον), χαρήσομαι, -, -, -, ἐχάρην
(Future: η inserted before TF, deponent; 2nd aor passive)

Others

ἕκαστος, -η, -ον

each, every (εκάστο/η-, 82)

ἱμάτιον, τό, -ου

garment, cloak (ιματιο-, 60)

ὄρος, τό, ὄρους

mountain, hill (ορο-, 63)

Aorist Passive of some previous verbs

ἀκούω

ἠκούσθην (some verbs insert σ between stem and TF)

ἀποκρίνομαι

ἀπεκρίθην (stem ν is lost before TF)

ἀποκτείνω

ἀπεκτάνθην (stem vowel ε shifts to α due to ablaut)

βάλλω

ἐβλήθην (stem α drops out and η inserted before TF)

διδάσκω

ἐδίδαχθην (stem σ drops out)

εὑρίσκω

εὔρέθην (ε inserted before TF)

θέλω

ἠθελήθην (η augment; η inserted before TF)

καλέω

ἐκλήθην (stem vowel α drops out and ε lengthens)

κρίνω

ἐκρίθην (stem ν is lost before TF)

λαμβάνω

ἐλήμφθην (stem vowel α drops out and μ inserted)

λέγω (λεγ-)

ἐρρέθην (Fερ-, ρ doubled and ε inserted before TF)

ὄραω (ορα-)

ὠφθην (οπ-. The meaning is “appear” in the passive)

πίνω

ἐπόθην (stem vowel ι shifts to ο due to ablaut)

σώζω

ἐσώθην (σωδ- should yield ἐσώσθην, but σ drops)

Vocabulary 18

Verbs

αἰτέω	I ask, demand (αἰτε-, 70) (ἦτουν), αἰτήσω, ἦτησα, ἦτηκα, -, -
ἀναβαίνω	I go/come up, ascend (ἀνα + βα-, 82) (ἀνέβαινον), ἀναβήσομαι, ἀνέβην, ἀναβέβηκα, -, -
μαρτυρέω	I bear witness, testify (μαρτυρε-, 76, martyr) (ἐμαρτύρουν), μαρτυρήσω, ἐμαρτύρησα, ἐμαρτύρηκα, μεμαρτύρημαι, ἐμαρτυρήθην

Others

μᾶλλον	more, rather (81)
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Perfect of some previous verbs

αἶρω	ἦρκα, ἦρμαι (αρ-)
ἀκούω	ἄκῆκοα, - (an unusual 2 nd perfect)
ἀποστέλλω	ἀπέσταλκα, ἀπέσταλμαι (stem vowel ablauts)
βάλλω	βέβληκα, βέβλημαι (stem vowel ablauts as in 6 th pp)
γίνομαι	γέγονα, (2 nd perfect, stem vowel ε shifts to ο) γεγένημαι (η inserted before TF)
γινώσκω	ἔγνωκα, ἔγνωσμαι (σ inserted in 5 th pp)
γράφω	γέγραφα, γέγραμμαι (2 nd perfect)
ἐγείρω	-, ἐγήγερμαι (cons+voc redup: εγερ = εγεγερ = εγηγερ-)
ἔρχομαι (ερχ-)	ἔλήλυθα, - (ελευθ-, both cons+voc redup and ε drops)
ἔχω	ἔσχηκα, - (stem vowel ε drops as in aorist, η inserted)
καλέω	κέκληκα, κέκλημαι (stem vowel ablauts as in 6 th pp)
κρίνω	κέκρικα, κέκριμαι (stem ν is lost as in 6 th pp)
λαμβάνω	εἶληφα, εἶλημμαι (2 nd perf, the redup is εἰ rather than ε)
λέγω (λεγ-)	εἶρηκα, εἶρημαι (Fερ- gets syllabic augment, η inserted)
ὀράω	ἑώρακα, - (as if stem ορα- had both aug + redup)
πίνω	πέπωκα, - (stem vowel ι shifts to ω)
σώζω	σέσωκα, σέσωσμαι (stem δ drops out in 5 th pp)

Vocabulary 19

Verbs

εὐαγγελίζω

I bring good news, preach (ευαγγελιδ-, 54, evangelize)
(εὐηγγέλιζον), -, εὐηγγέλισα, -,
εὐηγγέλισμαι, εὐηγγέλισθην

θεωρέω

I look at, behold (θεωρε-, 58) -, ἐθεώρησα, -, -, -

κάθημαι

I sit (down) (καθη-, 91, cathedral = church with bishop seat)
(ἐκαθήμην), καθήσομαι, -, -, -, -

καταβαίνω

I go/come down, descend (κατα + βα-, 81)
(κατέβαινον), καταβήσομαι, κατέβην,
καταβέβηκα, -, -

παρακαλέω

I urge, exhort, comfort (παρα + καλεF-, 109, Paraclete)
(παρεκάλουν), παρακαλέσω, παρεκάλεσα,
παρακέκληκα, παρακέκλημαι, παρεκλήθην

πείθω

I persuade, trust (πειθ-, 52)
(ἔπειθον), πείσω, ἔπεισα, πέποιθα,
πέπεισμαι, ἐπίεισθην

Others

ἀρχιερεύς, ὁ, -εως

chief priest, high priest (αρχ + ιερεF-, 122)

δύο

two (135) (declined: δύο, δύο, δυσίν, δύο)

ἕτερος, -α, -ον

other, another, different (ετερο/α-, 99, heterosexual)

ἱερόν, τό, -οῦ

temple (ιερο-, 71)

Ἱεροσόλυμα, τά or ἡ

Jerusalem (62) (Indeclinable, can be neut pl or fem sg)

οὐχί

not (54) (This is the emphatic form of οὐκ)

τρῆς, τριά

three (τρεσ-, 68, tricycle) [3-3]

Vocabulary 20

Verbs

ἀσπάζομαι

I greet, salute (ασπιδ-, 59)
(ἡσπάζομαι), -, ἡσπασάμην, -, -, -

δέχομαι

I take, receive (δεχ-, 56)
δέχομαι, ἐδεξάμην, -, δέδεγμαι, ἐδέχθην

δοκέω

I think, seem (δοκ-, 62)
(ἐδόκουν), δόξω, ἔδοξα, -, -, -

ἔφη

he/she/it was saying, he/she/it said (40)
(This is 3rd sg, either imperfect or aorist, of φημί)

ἐσθίω

I eat (εσθι/φαγ-, 158)
(ἔσθιον), φάγομαι, ἔφαγον, -, -, -

κράζω

I cry out, call out (κραγ-, 56)
(ἔκραζον), κράζω, ἔκραξα, κέκραγα, -, -
(an αζω- verb whose stem does not end in a dental)

πέμπω

I send (πεμπ-, 79)
πέμπω, ἔπεμψα, -, -, ἐπέμφθην

φέρω

I carry, bear (φερ/ου/ενεχ-, 66, Christopher = bearing Christ)
(ἔφερον), οἴσω, ἤνεγκα, ἐνήνοχα,
ἐνήνεκμαι, ἠνέχθην

Others

γραμματεὺς, ὁ, -εως

scribe (γραμματεF-, 63, grammar)

(see paradigm for Third Declension “vowel” stem ευ-)

ἴδιος, -α, -ον

one's own (ιδιο/α-, 114, idiosyncrasy)

πρεσβύτερος, -α, -ον

elder (πρεσβυτερο/α-, 66, Presbytery)

Vocabulary 21

Verbs

μέλλω

I am about to (μελλε-, 109)
(ἔμελλον), μελλήσω, -, -, -, -

ὑπάρχω

I am, exist (υπο + αρχ-, 60)
(ὑπῆρχον), ὑπάρξομαι, ὑπηρξάμην, -, -, -

Others

δεξιός, -ιά, -ιόν

right (hand side) (δεξιο/α-, 54)

δικαιος, -αία, -αιον

right, just, righteous (δικαιο/α-, 79)

μηδέ

but not, nor, not even (56)

παιδίον, τό, -ου

child, infant (παιδιο-, 52)

Vocabulary 22

Verbs

ἀπόλλυμι

act: I destroy, kill; mid: I perish, die (απο + ολ-, 90, Apollyon)
(ἀπώλλυον), ἀπολέσω (or ἀπολω̄), ἀπόλεσα,
ἀπόλωλα, -, -

(1pp follows athematic conjugation, other tenses thematic)

πίπτω

I fall (πετ-, 90)

(ἐπιπτον), πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον, πέπτωκα, -, -

σπείρω

I sow (σπερ-, 52)

σπερω̄, ἔσπειρα, -, ἔσπαρμαι, ἐσπάρην

Others

λίθος, ὄ, -ου

stone (λιθο-, 59)

οὐ̄

adv: where (54)

τοιούτος, -αύτη, -οῦτον such, of such a kind (τοιουτο/τοιαυτη-, 57)

Vocabulary 23

Verbs

ἀνοίγω

I open (αν + φοιγ-, 77)

ἀνοίξω, ἀνέωξα (or ἠνέωξα), ἀνέωγα,

ἀνέωγμαι (or ἠνέωγμαι), ἠνεώχθην (or ἠνοίχθην)

(was a compound, but augment is sometimes at beginning)

ἀπολύω

I release (απο + λυ-, 66)

(ἀπέλυον), ἀπολύσω, ἀπέλυσα, -,

ἀπολέλυμαι, ἀπελύθην

Others

εἴτε

if, whether (65)

μέσος, -η, -ον

middle, in the midst (μεσο/η-, 58)

Μωϋσῆς, ὄ, -εως

Moses (80)

Vocabulary 24

Verbs

ἀνίστημι

I rise, get up, raise (ἀνα + στα-, 108)

αναστήσω, ανέστησα, -, -, -

ἀφήμι

I let go, leave, permit, forgive (ἀφ + σε-, 143)

(ἤφιον), ἀφήσω, ἀφήκα, -, ἀφέωμαι, ἀφέθην

δείκνυμι

I show, explain (δεικνυ/δεικ-, 33)

δείξω, ἔδειξα, δέδεικα, -, ἐδείχθην

(outside of pres/impf the root is δεικ- and is not a μι verb)

δίδωμι

I give (out), entrust, give back, put (δο-, 415)

(ἐδίδουν), δώσω, ἔδωκα, δέδωκα,

δέδομαι, ἐδόθην

ἵστημι

I stand, cause to stand (στα-, 154)

(ἵστην), στήσω, ἔστησα (or ἔστην), ἔστηκα,

ἔσταμαι, ἐστάθην

(intransitive in 2nd aor + perf, transitive in pres + fut + 1st aor.

No augment is used in the imperfect.)

παραδίδωμι

I entrust, hand over, betray (παρα + δο-, 119)

(πσρεδίδουν), πσραδώσω, πσρέδωκα,

πσραδέδωκα, πσραδέδομαι, πσρεδόθην

τίθημι

I put, place (θε-, 100, thesis = a proposition/placing)

(ἐτίθουν), θήσω, ἔθηκα, τέθεικα,

τέθειμαι, ἐτέθην

φημί

I say, affirm (φε-, 66) (ἔφη), -, ἔφη, -, -, -

(ἔφη can be either imperfect or aorist, and is 3rd sg)

Others

ἔθνος, τό, -ους

nation; the Gentiles (plural) (εθνεσ-, 162, ethnic)

(see paradigm for Third Declension neuter stem εσ-)

λοιπός, ἢ, -όν

adj: remaining; noun: (the) rest; adv: for the rest (λοιπο/η-, 55)